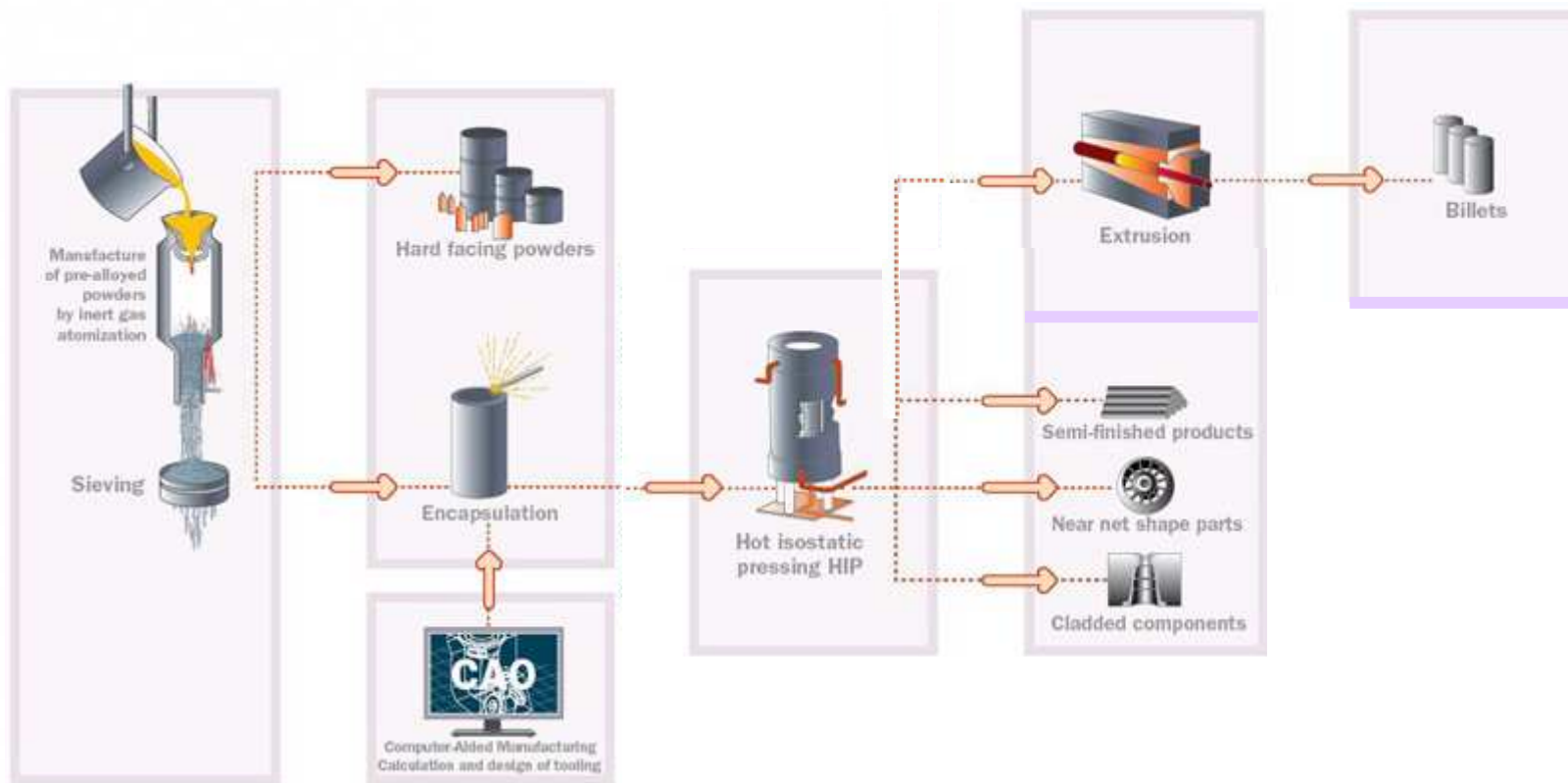


PM HIP Near Net Shape Components

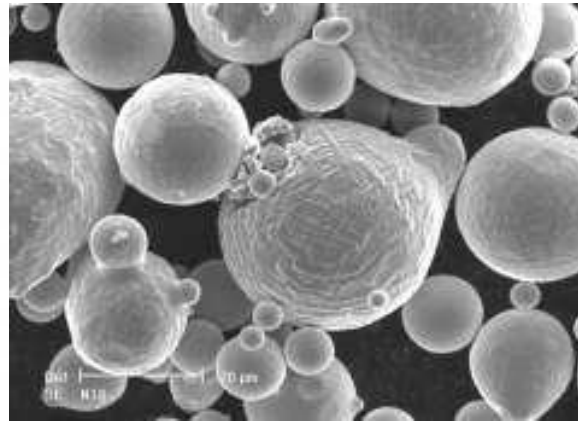


1. Customer needs' assessment and choice of material
2. Container design optimization and manufacturing
3. Material melting
4. Powder atomization
5. Powder filling and container sealing
6. HIP consolidation
7. Post – Heat treatment
8. Container removal (by machining or pickling)
9. Inspection (NDT, mechanical testing...)
10. Final Machining

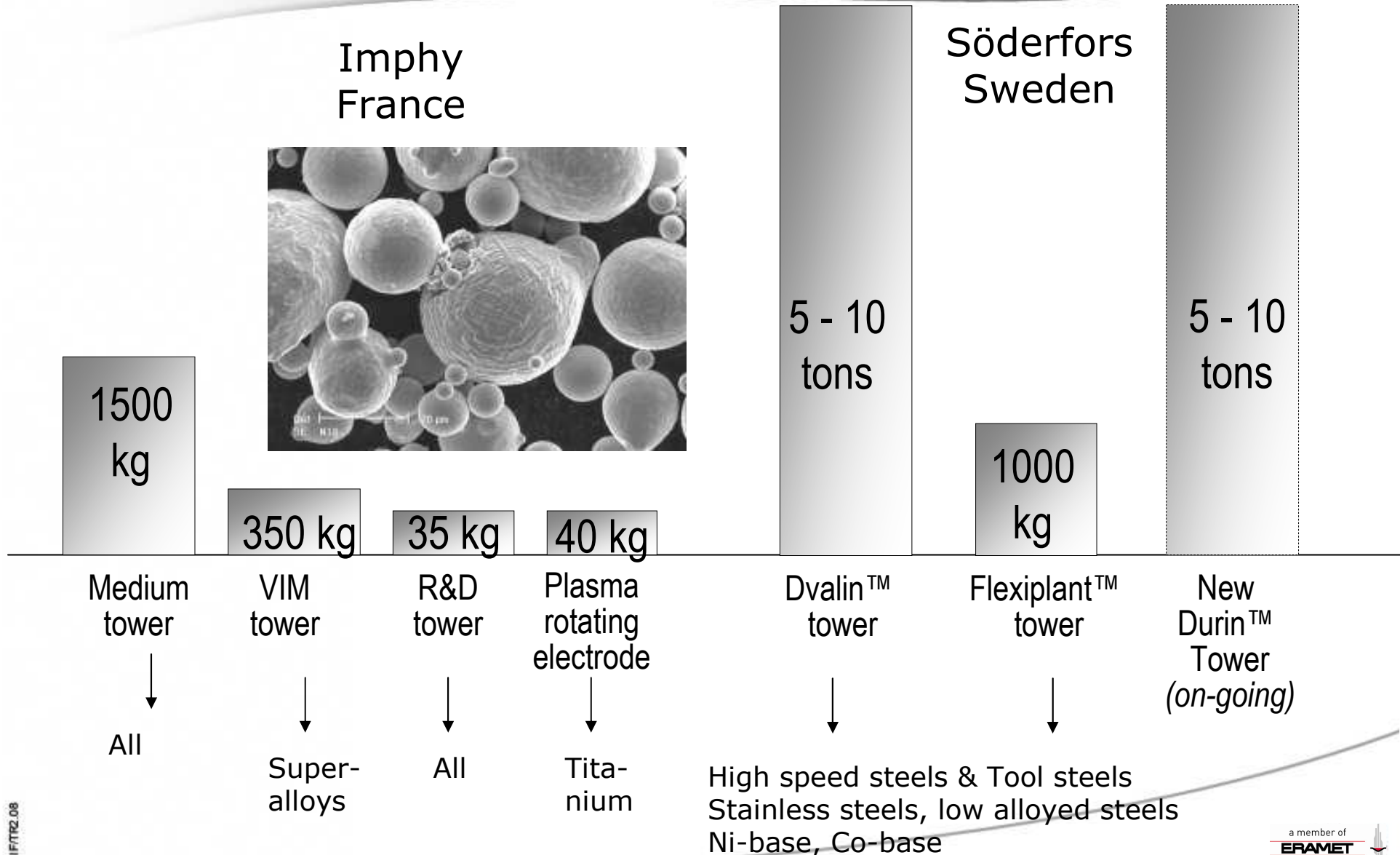


The 6 powder units of Eramet Alloys:
World's largest gas-atomized powder production capacity

Imphy
France



Söderfors
Sweden



GAS ATOMISATION

- ↻ **Open air induction furnace 1500 KG (N₂ gas pressure)**
- ↻ **Vacuum induction furnace 350 kg (Ar gas pressure)**
- ↻ **Induction furnace 35 kg pilot unit / R&D (inert gas protection – Ar or N₂ gas pressure)**

PLASMA HEATED ROTATING ELECTRODE PROCESS

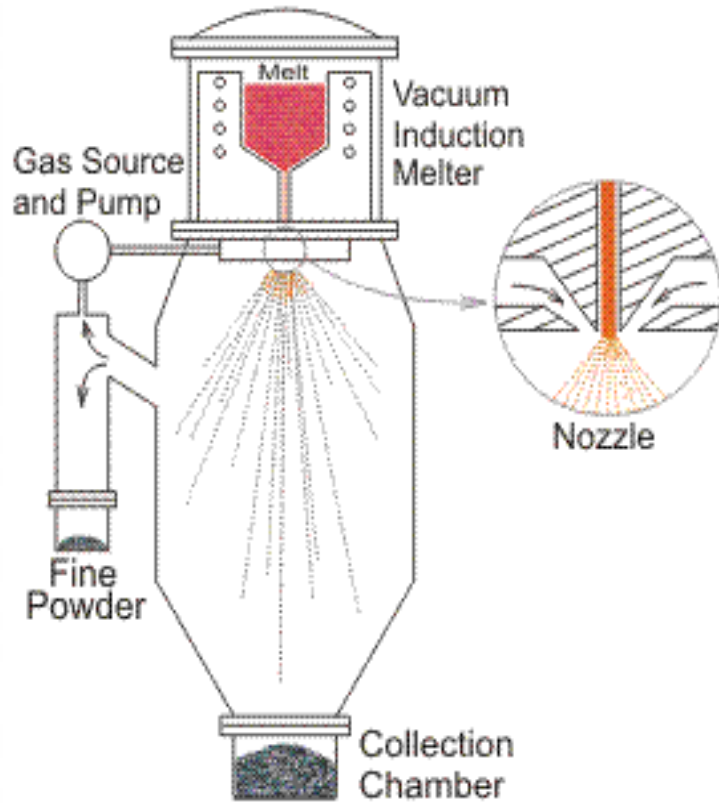
Titanium powder production / Shot peening

CLEAN ROOM (10000 class)

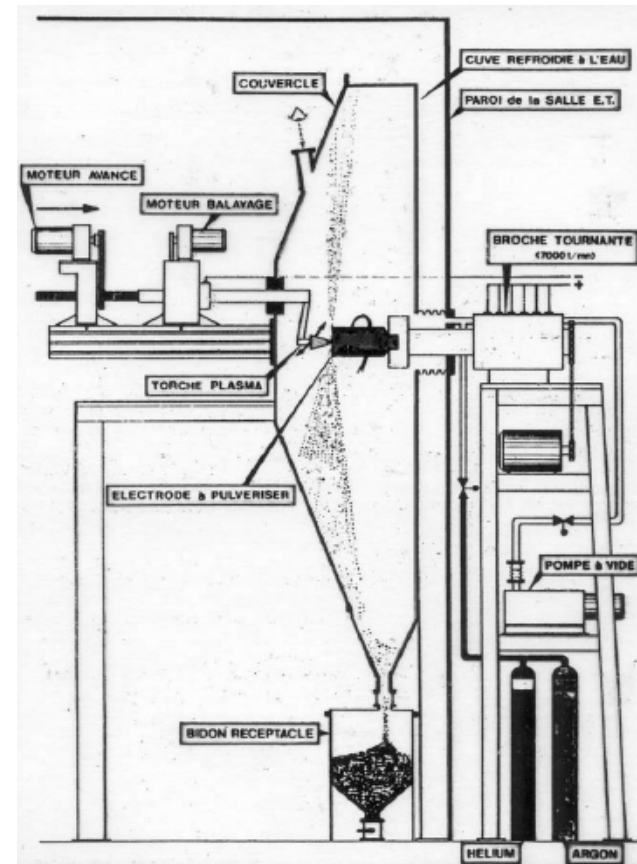
Sieving and conditioning equipments → aircraft engine components

SIEVING AND CONDITIONING UNITS

WELDING, FILLING, EVACUATING EQUIPMENTS FOR ENCAPSULATION (BEFORE HIP)



GAS ATOMISATION PROCESS



PLASMA HEATED ROTATING ELECTRODE PROCESS for Titanium alloys

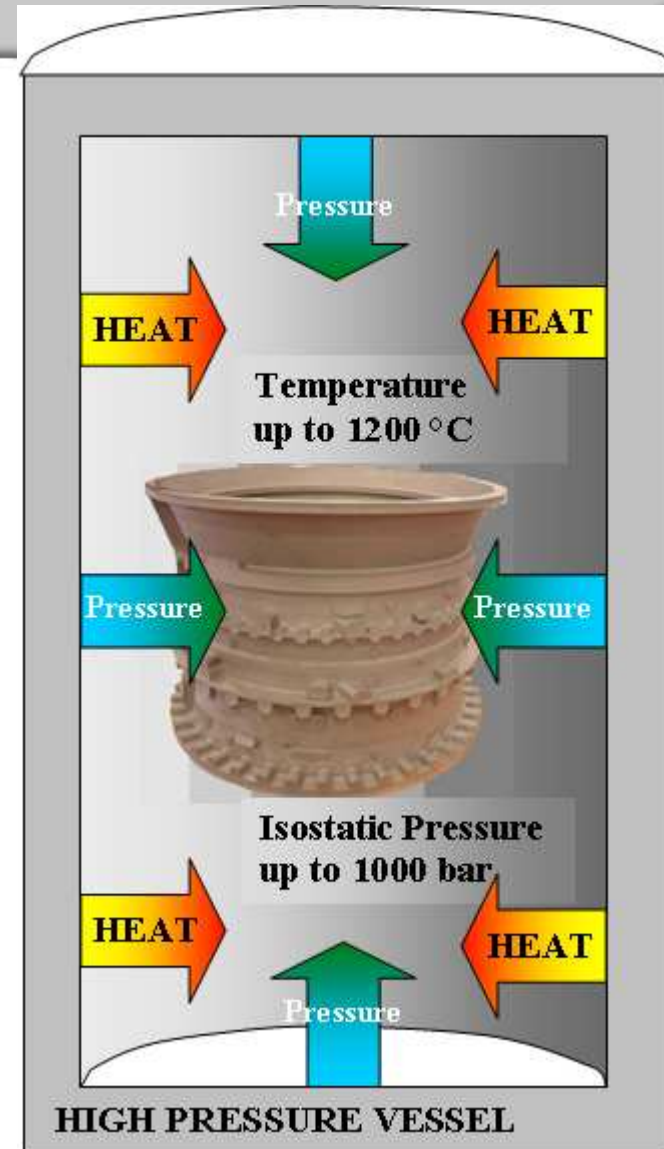
Series Typically 1 to 10 000 units
(depending on part weight)

Part weight up to 15 tons

Shape constraints linked to HIP chamber dimensions

- Option 1: Ø 1150 mm, H 2500 mm
- Option 2: Ø 490 mm, H 850 mm
- Option 3: Ø 340 mm, H 1000 mm

➔ larger sizes available on request



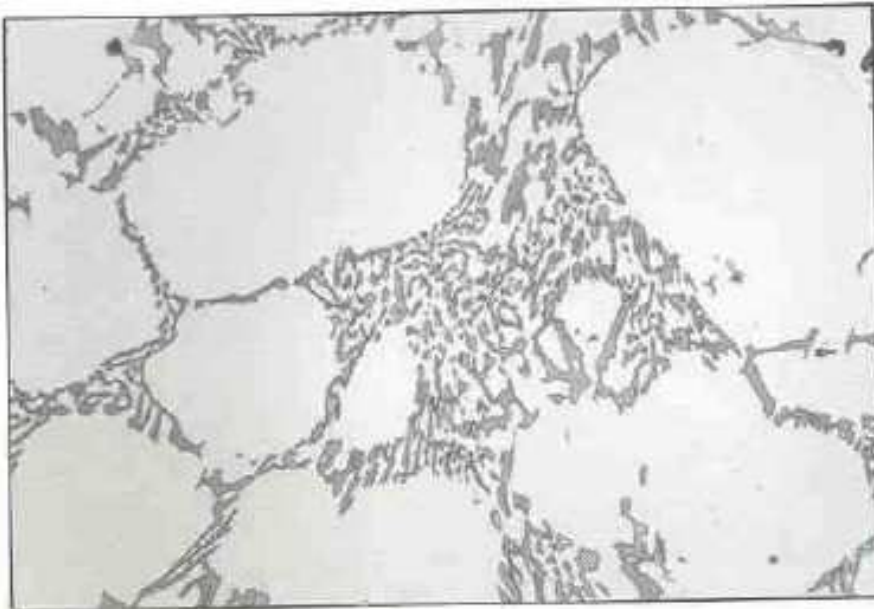
- Finer and isotropic microstructure
- Higher alloy content possible
- Good dimensional precision
- Possibility to allocate functional characteristics to specified areas
- Reduced machining
- Less welds and easier NDT inspection
- Leadtime reduction
- No loss of materials



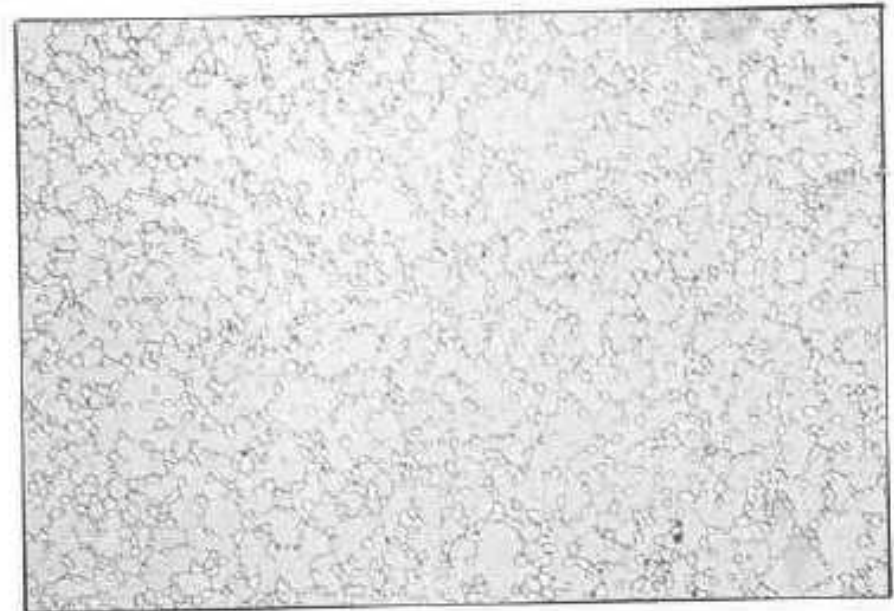
Key benefits of PM HIP technology:
A fine & uniform microstructure

Cobalt-base alloy

50 μm



Cast



PM HIP



PM-Nickel base alloys

PM 625 (PER 625)
PM 690 (NY 690)
PM N18
PM SYP3

PM-Cobalt base alloys

PM Co6 (Alacrite 602)
PM Co21 (SY 21)

PM-Titanium Alloys

TA6V

PM-Stainless Steels

PM 440
PM 304
PM 316 (L,N)
PM Type 254 SMO®, UNS S31254

PM-Duplex Steels

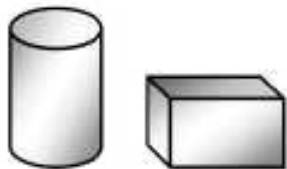
PM 318 (type Duplex 2205)
PM 327 (type Super Duplex 2507)

PM-Tool Steels

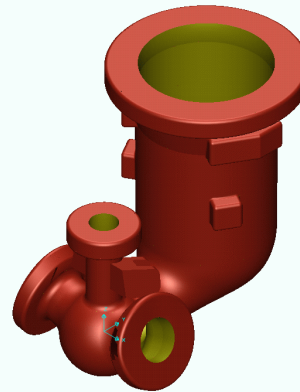
PM D2 (Sancy 2)
PM D7
PM H13 (SMV4)

PM-High Speed Steels

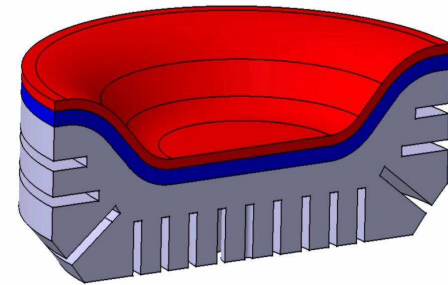
Other alloy compositions on
specific request



PM HIP Semi-finished products
Further machined
or forged/rolled

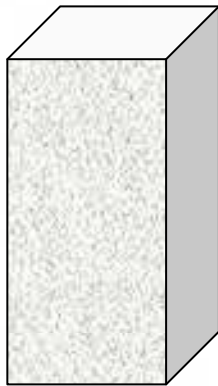


PM HIP Near Net Shape
components



PM HIP Multilayer
components

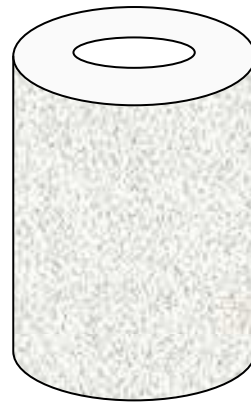
Shape examples: Semi-finished products



Flat bar



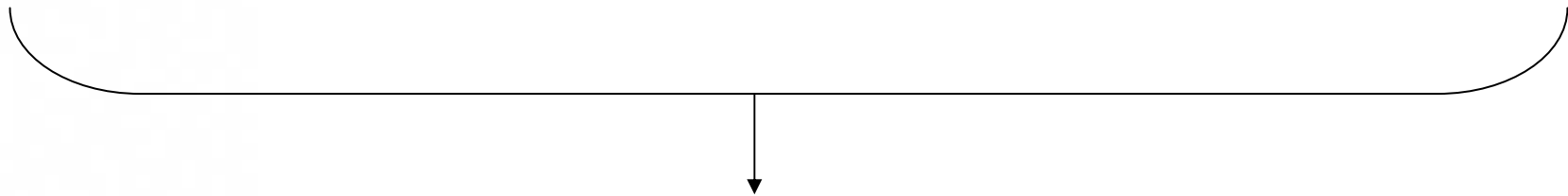
Round bar



Tube

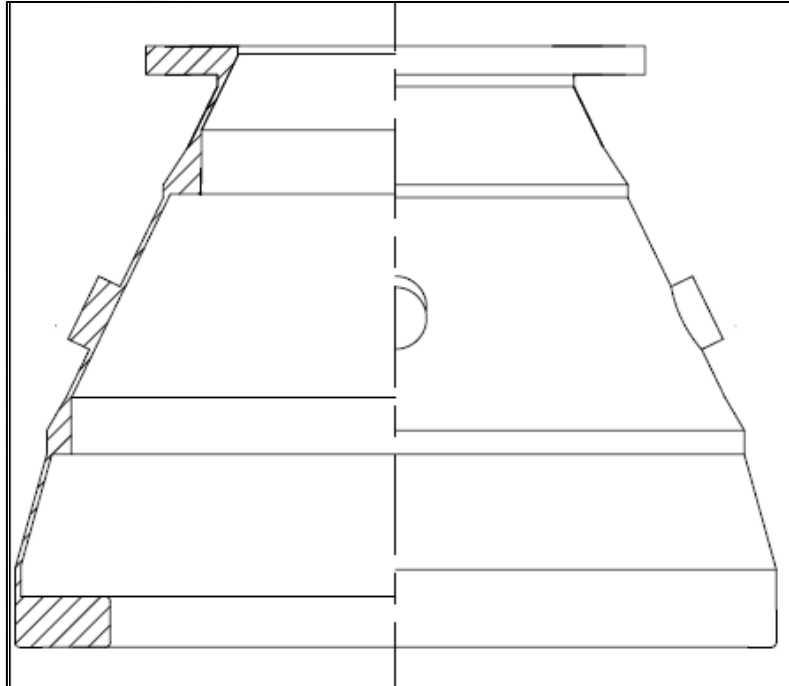


Ring

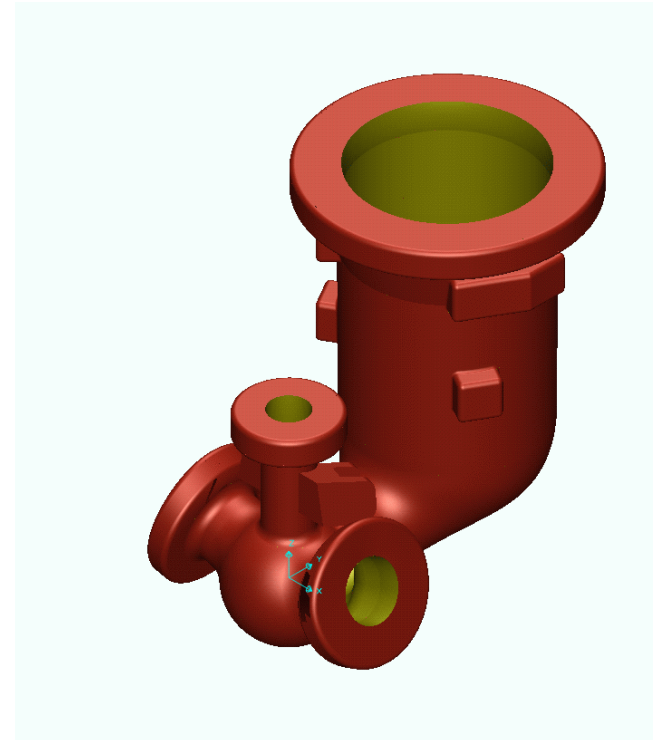


- Further machined
- Or forged and rolled

Shape examples:
Near Net Shape parts

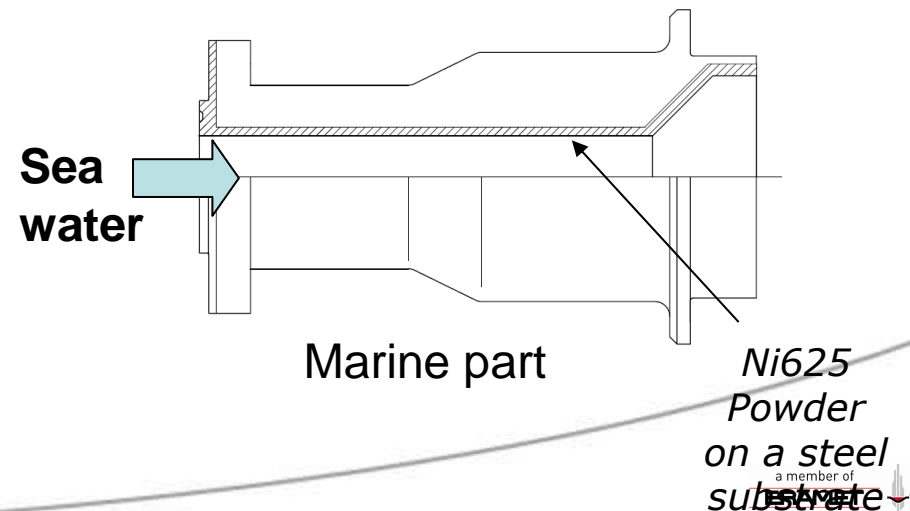
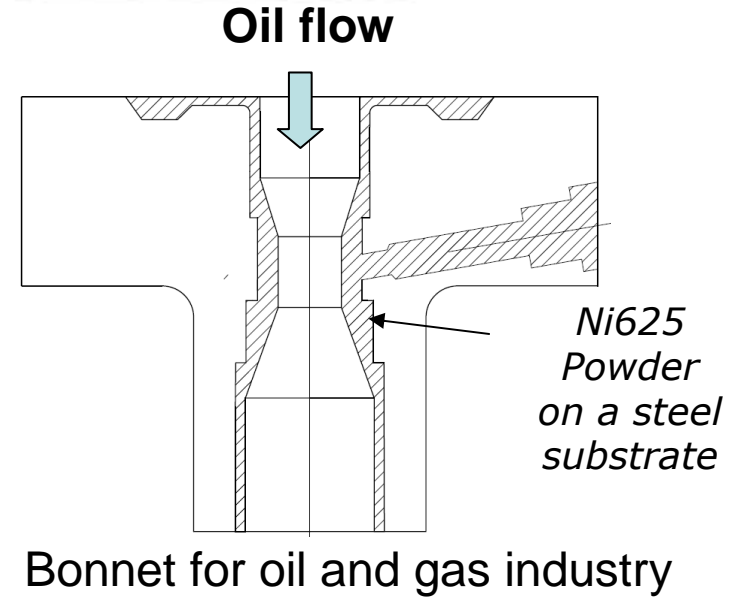
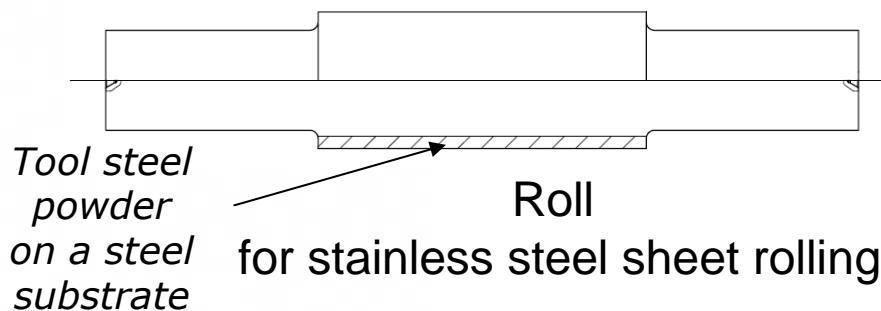
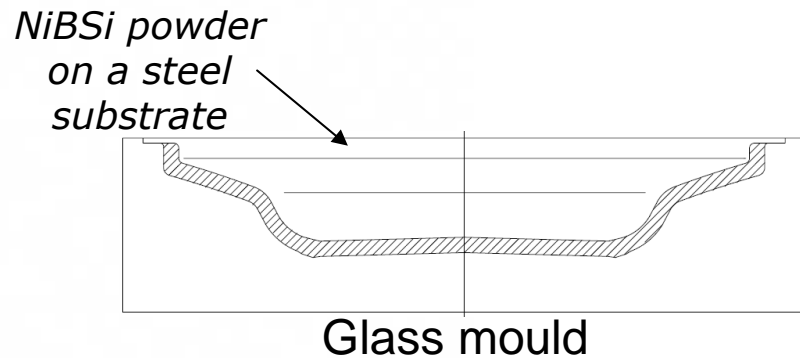
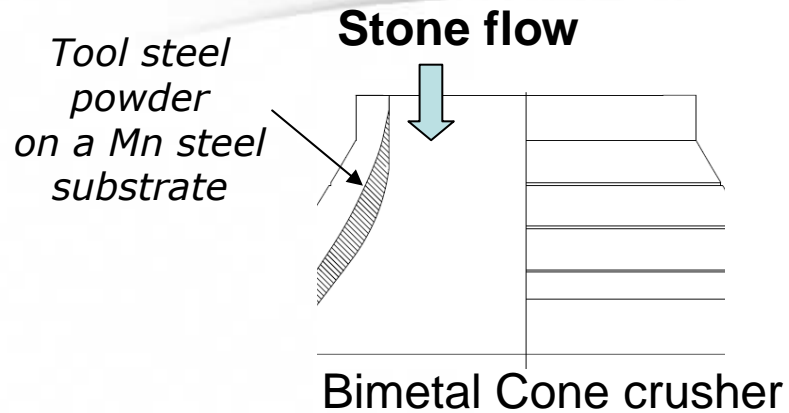


Prototype of aircraft engine casing



Prototype of space rocket component

Shape examples:
 Bimetal parts



Semi-finished and Near Net Shape Components



N18 billets for the production of turbine discs by isothermal forging



TA6V impeller for space rocket



Tooling

Multilayer parts



Stone crusher



Marine component



Multilayer glass mold